

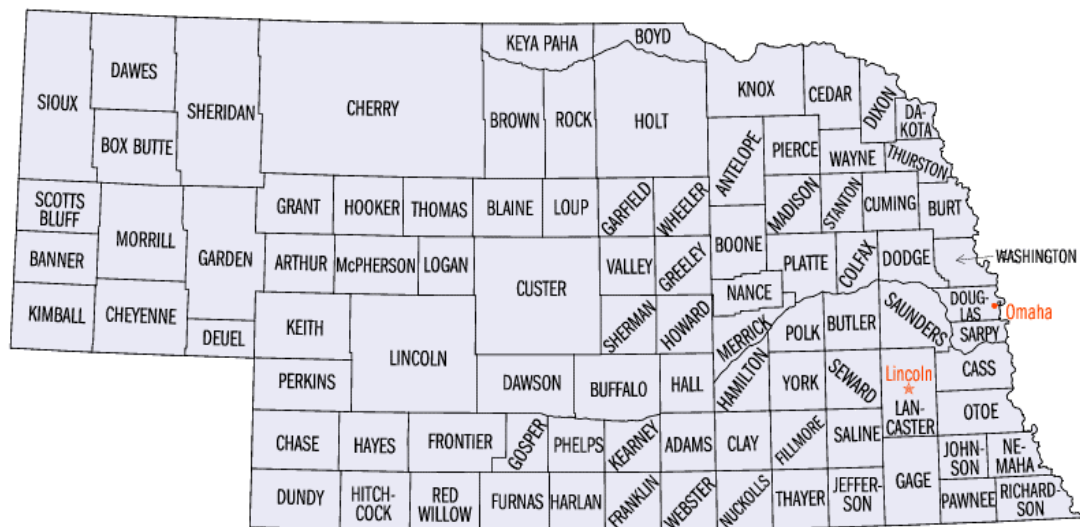
Office of National Drug Control Policy

Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

State of Nebraska

Profile of Drug Indicators

February 2003



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

Nebraska

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

Demographics¹

- Population: 1,729,180 (July 2002 estimate); 1,711,263 (2000 Census)
- Race/Ethnicity (2000 Census): 87.3% white; 3.9% black/African American; 0.8% American Indian/Alaska Native; 1.3% Asian; 0.0% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 1.0% two or more races; 0.1% other; 5.5% Hispanic/Latino (of any race)

Politics

- Governor: Mike Johanns²
- Lt. Governor: Dave Heineman³
- Attorney General: Jon Bruning⁴
- Secretary of State: John Gale⁵
- U.S. Senate: Chuck Hagel (R), Ben Nelson (D)⁶
- U.S. House of Representatives (Districts 1-3): Doug Bereuter, Lee Terry, Tom Osborne⁷
- Capital: Lincoln⁸

Programs/Initiatives

- High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area (HIDTA)⁹
Designated in 1996, the Midwest HIDTA addresses the problems of methamphetamine use, production, and trafficking in a six-state region consisting of counties in Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota and South Dakota. In Nebraska, the Midwest HIDTA is responsible for the following counties: Dakota, Dawson, Douglas, Hall, Lancaster, Sarpy, Madison, Dodge, Gage, Jefferson, Platte, and Scott's Bluff.

Federal Funding

- Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in Nebraska:¹⁰
 - FY 2002: \$100,000 to the Substance Abuse Action Team Prevention Coalition, Lincoln
 - FY 2001: \$83,965 to the Nebraska Community Foundation/People United for Families, Nebraska City
 - FY 2000: no grantees
 - FY 1999: \$96,016 to Westside Community Schools, Omaha
 - FY 1998: no grantees
- Executive Office for Weed and Seed¹¹
Omaha is the only site in Nebraska that has been officially recognized as a Federal Weed and Seed site.
- FY 2001/2002 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) Formula and Discretionary Grant summary for Nebraska:¹²
 - Formula Funding: \$10,612,632
 - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant - \$7,885,645

- Community Mental Health Services Block Grant - \$2,042,087
- Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) - \$300,000
- Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant - \$384,900
- Discretionary Funding: \$6,842,069
 - Mental Health - \$3,869,445
 - Substance Prevention - \$2,972,624
 - Substance Abuse Treatment - \$0
- Total Mental Health Funds: \$6,596,432
- Total Substance Abuse Funds: \$10,858,269
- Total Funds for Nebraska: \$17,454,701
- FY 2002 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to Nebraska: \$3,749,473¹³
- FY 2002 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grant amount received in Nebraska:¹⁴
 - \$499,550 to the Central Nebraska Drug Court, Grand Island (for drug court implementation)
- FY 1996-2002 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) for State Prisoners Formula Grant amount allocated to Nebraska:¹⁵
 - FY 1996: \$153,178
 - FY 1997: \$177,120
 - FY 1998: \$380,713
 - FY 1999: \$368,245
 - FY 2000: \$368,588
 - FY 2001: \$365,465
 - FY 2002: \$414,311
- FY 2002 Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) Methamphetamine Grant recipient in Nebraska:¹⁶
 - \$222,222 awarded to the City of Bellevue
- There were no Nebraska recipients of the FY 2001 Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grants.¹⁷

Crime and Drug-Related Crime

- During 2001, the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) reported making 172 arrests for drug violations in Nebraska.¹⁸

Number of DEA Drug Arrests, Nebraska, 1997-2001

Year	Arrests
1997	288
1998	145
1999	188
2000	278
2001	172

- Thefts of anhydrous ammonia increased 500 percent in Nebraska during 2001.¹⁹
- The Nebraska State Patrol Crime Laboratory reported a 300% increase in cases involving clandestine laboratories in 2001.²⁰

- In Nebraska during 2001, there were 10,363 arrests for drug abuse violations reported to the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Of those arrested for drug violations, approximately 1,322 were under the age of 18.²¹

Number of Arrests, Select Offenses, Nebraska, 2001

Offense	Under 18	Total
Murder/non-negligent manslaughter	0	45
Forcible rape	11	145
Robbery	70	268
Aggravated assault	106	807
Burglary	274	874
Larceny/theft	3,218	8,578
Motor vehicle theft	204	464
Arson	80	120
Drug abuse violations	1,322	10,363
Driving under the influence	350	10,636
Liquor laws	2,166	11,319

- Data collected from Omaha adult arrestees in 2001 indicate that 69.1% of adult male and 64.1% of adult female arrestees tested positive for an illegal drug at arrest.²²

Percent of Adult Arrestees Testing Positive for Drugs, Omaha, 2001

Drug Type	Males	Females
Cocaine	20.3%	28.2%
Opiates	3.4	7.7
Marijuana	55.8	35.9
Methamphetamine	15.6	10.3
PCP	0.0	0.0
Any of the above drugs	69.1	64.1
Multiple drugs	22.6	15.4

- Over fifty percent (55.1%) of adult male arrestees reported using marijuana in the past year. Among the male arrestees who reported past year use of marijuana, the average number of days the substance was used in the past month was 12.1 days.²³

Past Drug Use, Adult Male Arrestees, Omaha, 2001

Use	Crack Cocaine	Powder Cocaine	Marijuana	Meth-amphet.	Opiates
Past 7 days	7.8%	2.3%	45.6%	12.5%	0.3%
Past 30 days	9.1%	3.8%	48.6%	14.5%	0.3%
Past year	10.7%	6.7%	55.1%	16.5%	0.9%
Avg. # of days used in month	8.8	3.6	12.1	11.4	17.3

- Approximately 43% of adult female arrestees reported using marijuana in the past year. They used the substance an average of 11 days within the past month.²⁴

Past Drug Use, Adult Female Arrestees, Omaha, 2001

Use	Crack Cocaine	Powder Cocaine	Marijuana	Meth-amphet.	Opiates
Past 7 days	17.0%	1.9%	10.5%	7.5%	0.0%
Past 30 days	17.0%	1.9%	39.6%	9.4%	1.9%
Past year	17.0%	7.5%	43.4%	11.3%	1.9%
Avg. # of days used in month	11.1	12.0	11.0	3.4	20.8

- In Omaha during 1999, 61.5% of the 449 male arrestees sampled and 62.2% of the 90 female arrestees sampled tested positive for drug use at the time of their arrest.²⁵
- 94.7% of the females arrested for drug offenses tested positive for drug use at the time of their arrest.²⁶

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Drug and Offense Type, Omaha, 1999

Type of Offense	Cocaine		Marijuana		Meth.		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Violent	20.8	13.3	50.9	46.7	6.9	0.0	57.9	60.0
Property	27.7	40.9	49.2	40.9	6.2	9.1	63.1	68.2
Drug	38.2	57.9	61.8	52.6	18.2	31.6	78.2	94.7
Sales	42.9	--	85.7	--	28.6	--	85.7	--
Possession	39.2	57.9	60.8	52.6	17.6	31.6	78.4	94.7
Other	18.6	28.6	53.0	23.8	7.7	7.1	62.3	50.0

Drugs

- Cocaine
Cocaine is available at the wholesale and retail level throughout Nebraska. Crack cocaine is a serious problem in Nebraska's large urban centers.²⁷
- Heroin
Heroin is not considered a drug of choice in Nebraska.²⁸
- Marijuana
Marijuana is the most prevalent illicit drug in Nebraska. In 2000, Nebraska Legislative Bill 273 was passed allowing for the legal production of industrial hemp having no more than 3/10th of one percent THC.²⁹
- Methamphetamine
Methamphetamine is the major drug of concern for law enforcement in Nebraska and is available in almost every city and town in the state. Most of the methamphetamine available in Nebraska is from the southwest border states. However, methamphetamine produced locally is also readily available in many areas.³⁰
- Club Drugs
The popularity of club drugs is increasing in Nebraska.³¹
- Other Drugs
The abuse of stimulants, depressants, hallucinogens, anabolic steroids and illegally diverted pharmaceuticals is much less prevalent in Nebraska than the abuse of traditional illicit drugs.³²

Juveniles

- Approximately 21.1% of 9th graders, 15.3% of 10th graders, 19.1% of 11th graders, and 12.2% of 12th graders surveyed in Nebraska in 2001 reported that they have been offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property within the past year.³³
- Approximately 35% of Nebraska high school students surveyed in 2001 reported that they have used marijuana at least once during their lifetimes.³⁴

Percent of High School Students Reporting Drug Use, by Gender, Nebraska, 2001

	Female	Male	Total
Lifetime marijuana use	33.9%	35.6%	34.7%
Current marijuana use	18.2	18.9	18.5
Lifetime cocaine use	4.8	5.6	5.3
Current cocaine use	1.4	2.7	2.1
Lifetime inhalant use	11.2	10.2	10.7
Current inhalant use	2.2	2.5	2.3
Lifetime heroin use	1.0	1.8	1.4
Lifetime methamphetamine use	5.6	5.7	5.7
Lifetime illegal steroid use	2.1	3.2	2.6
Lifetime injecting illegal drug use	0.9	1.4	1.1
Tried marijuana before age 13	4.6	6.9	5.8

- Approximately 41% of Nebraska high school seniors reported using marijuana at least once during their lifetimes.³⁵

Percent of High School Students Reporting Drug Use, by Grade, Nebraska, 2001

Drug Type and Use	9th	10th	11th	12th
Lifetime marijuana use	26.0%	29.3%	42.5%	40.9%
Current marijuana use	14.5	16.5	24.2	18.7
Lifetime cocaine use	3.7	3.8	6.9	6.3
Current cocaine use	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.0
Lifetime inhalant use	12.6	9.9	12.0	8.0
Current inhalant use	3.9	2.6	1.7	1.1
Lifetime heroin use	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.9
Lifetime methamphetamine use	3.8	3.1	8.4	7.2
Lifetime illegal steroid use	4.1	1.7	2.5	2.2
Lifetime injecting illegal drug use	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.4
Tried marijuana before age 13	6.9	5.5	6.1	4.6

Enforcement

- Midwest HIDTA Initiatives in Nebraska:³⁶
 - Tri-State, Souix City Task Force: a co-located, multi-agency task force with officers from Nebraska, Iowa, and South Dakota law enforcement agencies who collaborate to target the importation, manufacture, and distribution of methamphetamine within the region.

- The following task forces enhance and provide direct support to the anti-methamphetamine efforts within their respective areas:
 - Metropolitan Task Force, Omaha
 - Tri-City Task Force, Grand Island area
 - Lincoln-Lancaster Task Force, Lincoln
 - WING Drug and Violent Crime Task Force, Nebraska Panhandle area
 - III Corp Drug and Violent Crime Task Force, Dodge County
- Metro Drug Task Force³⁷

The purpose of this task force is to stop illegal drugs and contraband from entering and leaving Nebraska. This task force has made numerous arrests and seizures throughout Nebraska. In addition to the Nebraska arrests, the Metro Drug Task Force has also aided in arrests outside of the State as a result of coordination between this task force and other State and Federal law enforcement agencies around the country.
- As of October 31, 2001, there were 4,532 full-time law enforcement employees in Nebraska (3,300 officers and 1,232 civilian employees).³⁸

Trafficking and Seizures

- Nebraska serves as a transshipment state for Mexican methamphetamine. Interstate 80 provides traffickers with easy west to east access across the state.³⁹
- Hispanic trafficking organizations are flooding most Nebraska Hispanic communities with methamphetamine from the southern border region of the United States.⁴⁰
- The trafficking of cocaine is predominantly controlled by Hispanic trafficking organizations and is transported via car, parcel package and body carriers from Mexico via El Paso, Texas.⁴¹
- At the wholesale level, Mexican drug organizations control the trafficking of marijuana produced outside of the state. At the retail level, marijuana distribution is controlled by independent dealers, outlaw motorcycle gangs, street gangs, Native American, and Mexican groups.⁴²
- Drug trafficking organizations in Nebraska have been receiving multi-hundred to thousand dosage units of MDMA from Florida and Arizona.⁴³
- During 2001, Federal agencies seized more than 400 kilograms of marijuana and cocaine in Nebraska.⁴⁴

Amount of Drugs Seized by Federal Agencies, Nebraska, 2001

Drug Type	Amount Seized (in kilograms)
Cocaine	429.7
Heroin	0
Methamphetamine	48.3
Marijuana	437.7

- The DEA and State and local authorities seized 213 methamphetamine labs in Nebraska during 2001. In 1996, one methamphetamine lab was reported seized in Nebraska.⁴⁵

Methamphetamine Labs Seized, Nebraska, 1996-2001

Year	Labs Seized
1996	1
1997	1
1998	10
1999	16
2000	40
2001	213

- In 2001, a total of 80 cultivated marijuana plants were eradicated in Nebraska under the DEA's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program.⁴⁶

Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, Nebraska, 2001

<u>Outdoor Operations</u>		<u>Indoor Operations</u>		Total Plants Eradicated
Plots Eradicated	Cultivated Plants Eradicated	Grows Seized	Plants Eradicated	
2	15	5	65	80

- During 2000, investigations initiated by Nebraska State Patrol Troopers resulted in the following seizures (in approximate amounts):⁴⁷
 - 6,000 pounds of marijuana
 - 250 pounds of cocaine
 - 54 pounds of methamphetamine
 - numerous cash seizures

Courts

- Drug Courts⁴⁸
As of January 8, 2003, there were ten drug courts in existence or being planned in Nebraska. One drug court has been in existence for more than two years, seven drug courts were recently implemented and two drug courts were being planned.
- During FY 2001, approximately 60% of the Federally-sentenced defendants in Nebraska had committed drug offenses. The majority of the drug offenses (66.3%) involved methamphetamine.⁴⁹

Federal Sentencing Statistics, Drug Offenses, Nebraska, FY 2001

Drug Type Involved	Offenses	% of Total
Methamphetamine	185	66.3%
Crack cocaine	46	16.5
Marijuana	29	10.4
Powder cocaine	18	6.5
Heroin	1	0.4
Other	0	0

Corrections

- On December 30, 2002, there were 3,995 inmates within Nebraska Department of Correctional Services (DCS) facilities. One year earlier, there were 3,883 inmates.⁵⁰
- During FY 2002, drug offenses were reported as the most serious offense by 26.8% of those admitted to prison. Drug offenses were reported as the most serious offense by 27.5% of those released from prison in FY 2002.⁵¹
- During the third quarter of 2002, approximately 1.38% of the Nebraska inmates who were randomly tested for drugs tested positive.⁵²

Drug Testing Results, Nebraska, 2000-3rd Quarter 2002

	Prison	Parole
2000 Average	7.06%	12.43%
2001 Average	5.07	10.43
3 rd quarter 2002	1.38	9.7

- There were 619 adults on parole in Nebraska on December 30, 2002.⁵³
- Of the offenders on parole in Nebraska during FY 2002, approximately 30.2% (211 individuals) of them were drug offenders.⁵⁴
- Approximately 36.5% of the offenders released from parole in FY 2002 were drug offenders.⁵⁵
- Drugs were reported as the reason for parole revocation in 101 of the Nebraska revocation cases in FY 2002.⁵⁶

Reason for Parole Revocation, Nebraska, FY 2002

Reason	Number	Percent
Drugs	101	44.1%
Alcohol	27	11.8
Both	16	7.0
Neither	85	37.1
Total	229	100.0

- Substance abuse treatment programs available through DCS:⁵⁷
 - Residential Treatment Services: These programs focus on a 12-Step based substance abuse education, recovery, and relapse prevention treatment program in conjunction with an additional emphasis on criminal attitudes and behaviors.
 - Substance Abuse Treatment Outpatient Programs (SATOP): These programs address the needs of inmates during the course of their sentences who, due to the nature of their sentences, or due to the nature of their problems, are not eligible for treatment services in the residential treatment programs.
 - Community Re-Integration: This program helps inmates returning to society by providing common treatment language and the tools that will help them succeed.

Consequences of Use

- During 2001, pregnant women used illicit drugs in 261 cases in Nebraska, representing 1.1% of the total births in the state.⁵⁸

Illicit Drugs Used During Pregnancy, Nebraska, 2001

Drug Used	# of Users	% of Total Births
Drug type unknown	20	0.1
Cocaine	53	0.2
Marijuana/LSD/hashish	156	0.6
Salicylates	0	-
Opiates/related narcotics	1	0.0
Amphetamines/crank	21	0.1
Barbiturates	4	0.0
Tranquilizers	0	-
Other	58	0.2
Total illicit users	261*	1.1

* This figure does not equal the number of drugs used due to the indication of multiple drugs listed on some birth certificates.

- During 2000, medical examiners (ME) in the Omaha area reported 62 drug abuse deaths. Marijuana was mentioned in 18 of the deaths.⁵⁹

Number of Drug Mentions Reported by ME, Omaha Area*, 1996-2000

Drug Type	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Alcohol-in-combination	10	20	15	16	18
Cocaine	10	9	14	4	11
Heroin/morphine	2	3	3	2	2
Marijuana	11	18	12	16	18
Amphetamines	3	4	5	3	7
Methamphetamine	3	7	5	3	7
Club drugs	--	--	--	--	--
Hallucinogens	--	--	--	--	--
Inhalants	--	--	1	--	--
Narcotic analgesics	11	13	21	13	33
Other analgesics	9	8	8	8	12
Benzodiazepines	3	6	14	8	11
Antidepressants	22	14	12	18	17
All other substances	18	9	29	18	39
Total drug deaths	38	45	44	42	62
Total drug mentions	102	111	139	109	175

* From 1996-1999, Cass, Douglas, Sarpy, and Washington County in Nebraska and Pottawattamie County in Iowa all provided data to DAWN. In 2000, Douglas, Sarpy, and Washington County were the only areas that provided data.

Treatment

- In 2001, there were 9,063 admissions to drug/alcohol treatment in Nebraska.⁶⁰ There were 8,547 treatment admissions in 2000.⁶¹ During 1999, there were 7,263 admissions to treatment.⁶²

Number of Admissions to Treatment, Nebraska, 1999-2001

Drug Type	1999		2000		2001	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Alcohol only	3,103	42.7	3,551	41.5	3,408	37.6
Alc. w/ second. drug	1,831	25.2	1,754	20.5	1,647	18.2
Cocaine – smoked	345	4.8	642	7.5	612	6.8
Cocaine – other route	167	2.3	152	1.8	145	1.6
Marijuana	696	9.6	684	8.0	862	9.5
Heroin	19	0.3	12	0.1	11	0.1
Other opiates	45	0.6	47	0.5	71	0.8
PCP	--	0.0	--	0.0	--	0.0
Hallucinogens	9	0.1	5	0.1	10	0.1
Amphetamines	511	7.0	902	10.6	1,294	14.3
Other stimulants	4	0.1	7	0.1	8	0.1
Tranquilizers	7	0.1	6	0.1	9	0.1
Sedatives	11	0.2	13	0.2	19	0.2
Inhalants	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Other/none specified	513	7.1	771	9.0	966	10.7
Total	7,263	100.0	8,547	100.0	9,063	100.0

➤ Substance Abuse Treatment Task Force⁶³

In 1999, the Nebraska Legislature passed legislation requiring the Governor to create the Substance Abuse Treatment Task Force to examine the adult and juvenile offenders' need for and access to substance abuse treatment. The initial task force report from January 2000 found that:

- 25-40% of adult arrestees and 65-85% of incarcerated adult offenders needed substance abuse treatment, compared to 7% of the general Nebraska adult population
- 30-40% of juvenile arrestees and 65-80% of juvenile offenders in youth rehabilitation and treatment programs at Geneva and Kearney facilities needed substance abuse treatment, compared to 5% of the general juvenile population.

Since the January 2000 report, substantial progress has been made on approximately 66% of the recommendations made by the task force in their report.

Sources

¹ U.S. Census Bureau Web site: <http://www.census.gov>

² Nebraska Governor Web site: <http://gov.nol.org/>

³ Nebraska Lt. Governor Web site: <http://www.nol.org/home/LtGov/>

⁴ Nebraska Attorney General Web site: <http://www.ago.state.ne.us/>

⁵ Nebraska Secretary of State Web site: <http://www.sos.state.ne.us/>

⁶ U.S. Senate Web site: <http://www.senate.gov/>

⁷ U.S. House of Representatives Web site: <http://clerk.house.gov/members/index.php>

⁸ U.S. Census Bureau Web site: <http://www.census.gov>

⁹ Office of National Drug Control Policy, Midwest High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area Web site: http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_midw.html

-
- ¹⁰ Drug-Free Communities Support Program Web site, Nebraska section:
<http://ojjdp.ncjrs.org/dfcs/states/ne.html>
- ¹¹ Executive Office for Weed and Seed Data Center, Nebraska section:
<http://www.weedandseeddatacenter.org/nebraska.html>
- ¹² Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotments Summary: <http://www.samhsa.gov/funding/funding.html>
- ¹³ Bureau of Justice Assistance Web site, FY 2002 Byrne Formula Grant Program State Allocations:
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/html/FY2002BYRNE.htm>
- ¹⁴ Bureau of Justice Assistance Web site, FY 2002 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grants:
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/DrugCourts/02DCgrants.htm>
- ¹⁵ Bureau of Justice Assistance Web site, FY 2002 Corrections Programs Grants, Nebraska:
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/mapfiles/ne.htm>
- ¹⁶ Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, *COPS Methamphetamine Grant Announcement*, November 14, 2002: http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/GrantAnnounce/meth_grantees.pdf
- ¹⁷ U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, *Federally Assisted Low-Income Housing Drug Elimination Grants: Detailed Congressional Report*, FY 2001:
<http://www.hud.gov/content/releases/drugelimination.pdf>
- ¹⁸ Drug Enforcement Administration, Nebraska State Factsheet:
<http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/nebraska.html>
- ¹⁹ Ibid.
- ²⁰ Nebraska State Patrol, *Annual Report, 2001*: <http://www.nsp.state.ne.us/Docs/NSP-AR2001.pdf>
- ²¹ Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2001*, October 2002:
<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm>
- ²² National Institute of Justice, *Drug Use and Related Matters Among Adult Arrestees, 2001*, November 2002: <http://www.adam-nij.net/files/adam2001.PDF>
- ²³ Ibid.
- ²⁴ Ibid.
- ²⁵ National Institute of Justice, *1999 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*, July 2000: <http://www.ncjrs.org/pdffiles1/nij/99adltfind.pdf>
- ²⁶ Ibid.
- ²⁷ Drug Enforcement Administration, Nebraska State Factsheet:
<http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/nebraska.html>
- ²⁸ Ibid.
- ²⁹ Ibid.
- ³⁰ Ibid.
- ³¹ Ibid.
- ³² Ibid.
- ³³ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, *Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance – United States, 2001*, June 2002: http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dash/yrbs/info_results.htm
- ³⁴ Ibid.
- ³⁵ Ibid.
- ³⁶ Office of National Drug Control Policy, Midwest High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area Web site:
http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_midw.html
- ³⁷ Nebraska State Patrol Web site, Metro Drug Task Force section:
<http://www.nsp.state.ne.us/findfile.asp?id2=147>
- ³⁸ Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2001*, October 2002:
<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm>
- ³⁹ Drug Enforcement Administration, Nebraska State Factsheet:
<http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/nebraska.html>
- ⁴⁰ Ibid.
- ⁴¹ Ibid.
- ⁴² Ibid.
- ⁴³ Ibid.
- ⁴⁴ Ibid.
- ⁴⁵ Ibid.

-
- ⁴⁶ Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics Online*:
<http://www.albany.edu/sourcebook/>
- ⁴⁷ Nebraska State Patrol Web site: <http://www.nsp.state.ne.us/>
- ⁴⁸ Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Clearinghouse and Technical Assistance Project, *Summary of Drug Court Activity by State and County*, January 8, 2003
- ⁴⁹ United States Sentencing Commission, FY 2001 Federal Sentencing Statistics, Nebraska section:
<http://www.ussc.gov/JUDPACK/2001/ne01.pdf>
- ⁵⁰ Nebraska Department of Correctional Services, Corrections Statistics:
<http://www.corrections.state.ne.us/statistics/inmate.html>
- ⁵¹ Nebraska Department of Correctional Services, *FY 2002 Annual Report and Stats*:
<http://www.corrections.state.ne.us/statistics/reportdocs/full.pdf>
- ⁵² Ibid.
- ⁵³ Nebraska Department of Correctional Services, Corrections Statistics:
<http://www.corrections.state.ne.us/statistics/inmate.html>
- ⁵⁴ Nebraska Department of Correctional Services, *FY 2002 Annual Report and Stats*:
<http://www.corrections.state.ne.us/statistics/reportdocs/full.pdf>
- ⁵⁵ Ibid.
- ⁵⁶ Ibid.
- ⁵⁷ Nebraska Department of Correctional Services, Substance Abuse Treatment Services Web site:
http://www.corrections.state.ne.us/inmate_programs/substance_abuse.html
- ⁵⁸ Nebraska Health and Human Services System, 2001 Births – Drugs Used During Pregnancy:
<http://www.hhs.state.ne.us/ced/tbl21.htm>
- ⁵⁹ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *Mortality Data from the Drug Abuse Warning Network, 2000*, January 2002: <http://www.samhsa.gov/oas/DAWN/mortality2k.pdf>
- ⁶⁰ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, State Treatment Data, Nebraska, 2001:
<http://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/NE01.htm>
- ⁶¹ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, State Treatment Data, Nebraska, 2000:
<http://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/NE00.htm>
- ⁶² Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, State Treatment Data, Nebraska, 1999:
<http://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/NE99.htm>
- ⁶³ Nebraska Commission on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, *Substance Abuse Treatment Task Force Final Report*, September 2001: <http://www.nol.org/home/crimecom/PDF%20Files/SATTF.pdf>

This State Profile was prepared by the ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse. The Clearinghouse is funded by the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and is a component of the [National Criminal Justice Reference Service](#). For further information concerning the contents of this profile or other drug policy issues, contact:

The Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse
PO Box 6000
Rockville, MD 20849-6000
1-800-666-3332
<http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov>
ondcp@ncjrs.org

